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1937

SECTION II and III COMBINED
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
FARM INCOME, PRICES, LABOR AND WAGES,
LIME, FERTILIZERS, WEIGHTS, LAWS

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No. 557]

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FOREWORD

Pennsylvania is one of the leading livestock States of the East, ranking tenth among the forty-eight States in number of cows and heifers two years old and over kept for milk, sixteenth in number of all cattle and calves on farms, and sixteenth in number of horses and colts.

The number of horses and colts on Pennsylvania farms decreased from 294,000, January 1, 1937, to 291,000, January 1, 1938. The small tractor with

its increased adaptability, efficiency and higher speed is probably responsible for the decreased number of horses on farms the past year. The high speed, single plow type of tractor made especially for small farms costs little more than a good team of young mules or horses.

Pennsylvania ranked eleventh among the forty-eight States in cash income from farm production.

Livestock and livestock products accounted for 68 percent of the cash income of the State's farmers in 1937 and field crops for 32 percent. The total cash farm income for that year was \$266,800,000 a \$27,000,000 increase over 1936.

FARM LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1938

Dairy cattle and sheep showed increases in value per head and work stock and swine registered decreases compared to last year, according to the annual January 1, inventory of livestock on Pennsylvania farms.

Total inventory value of the five species of livestock January 1, 1938, is \$148,262,000 which compares with \$143,755,000, the inventory value of these species a year previous and with the January 1, 1933 value of \$86,004,000, the low point in recent years.

The number of horses on farms in Pennsylvania has been declining rather steadily. However, shipments of young stock into the State and a revival of interest in horse-raising are replacing the aged work stock with young, vigorous animals. The Bureau of Animal Industry of the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture reports 405 stallions registered in 1937, compared with 384 in 1936, 370 in 1935, 349 in 1934, 317 in 1933, 205 in 1929 and 408 in 1922. Horses continue to command good prices.

The number of cattle and calves on January 1 have increased from 1,469,000 in 1937 to 1,498,000 in 1938. This increase was in beef cattle and young animals. The number of cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk showed no increase—it has remained constant at 887,000 for the past three years.

Prices of milk cows have increased steadily from 1933 to date. The estimated value of cows and heifers two years old and over kept for milk is \$69,186,000, an increase of \$5,322,000 over last year.

The number of cattle reacting to the T. B. test for the year approximated 4,000 and to the Bang's disease test 14,000.

The estimated number of hogs on Pennsylvania farms of 639,000 on January 1, 1938 compares with 652,000, the number January 1, 1937. Swine were valued at \$12.60 per head on January 1, 1938. Pennsylvania hog prices dropped 31 percent from late summer through December—from about \$13.00 per hundred for good and choice grades to a December average of about \$9.00.

The estimated number of sheep and lambs on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1938 of 453,000 is 9,000 or about 2 percent less than last year. The estimated value per head of \$5.70 is higher than last year and offsets the decrease in numbers to bring the total inventory farm value of sheep above last year. The estimated January 1 sheep value of \$2,597,000 compares with \$2,480,000 last year.

TABLE 1 - LIVESTOCK: AGGREGATE VALUE OF 5 SPECIES,* BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1936, 1937 AND 1938

State and division	1936	1937	1938
Maine	\$18,354,000	\$18,813,000	\$19,051,000
New Hampshire	8,940,000	8,931,000	9,177,000
Vermont	29,932,000	50,531,000	31,469,000
Massachusetts	18,123,000	17,295,000	19,448,000
Rhode Island	2,688,000	2,891,000	2,888,000
Connecticut	16,972,000	16,732,000	17,297,000
New York	175,729,000	181,720,000	191,089,000
New Jersey	23,703,000	24,617,000	26,265,000
Pennsylvania	137,357,000	143,755,000	148,262,000
NORTH ATLANTIC	431,998,000	445,085,000	464,946,000
Ohio	194,503,000	197,047,000	190,387,000
Indiana	170,600,000	172,580,000	166,342,000
Illinois	262,418,000	262,629,000	254,490,000
Michigan	136,931,000	144,124,000	142,610,000
Wisconsin	259,673,000	254,979,000	273,943,000
Minnesota	240,167,000	237,947,000	249,591,000
Iowa	401,302,000	365,793,000	364,237,000
Missouri	200,722,000	177,099,000	187,761,000
North Dakota	90,575,000	77,505,000	78,212,000
South Dakota	121,687,000	91,801,000	93,972,000
Nebraska	220,539,000	174,465,000	155,609,000
Kansas	164,141,000	143,293,000	129,678,000
NORTH CENTRAL	2,463,258,000	2,499,262,000	2,286,832,000
Delaware	5,512,000	5,853,000	6,125,000
Maryland	29,849,000	31,184,000	32,385,000
Virginia	69,354,000	73,511,000	76,016,000
West Virginia	36,964,000	35,313,000	38,301,000
North Carolina	67,941,000	93,442,000	94,120,000
South Carolina	45,376,000	50,568,000	48,076,000
Georgia	80,127,000	92,176,000	84,269,000
Florida	24,172,000	26,211,000	26,614,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC	379,295,000	408,258,000	405,906,000
Kentucky	103,242,000	102,906,000	105,725,000
Tennessee	93,006,000	98,957,000	94,839,000
Alabama	71,907,000	81,202,000	76,656,000
Mississippi	72,595,000	85,689,000	85,423,000
Arkansas	63,657,000	66,502,000	68,241,000
Louisiana	52,441,000	57,009,000	59,671,000
Oklahoma	118,921,000	104,347,000	105,749,000
Texas	333,800,000	354,376,000	347,992,000
SOUTH CENTRAL	909,969,000	950,988,000	942,296,000
Montana	85,198,000	63,981,000	66,079,000
Idaho	57,156,000	63,507,000	57,173,000
Wyoming	60,370,000	54,084,000	58,073,000
Colorado	88,758,000	92,412,000	87,756,000
New Mexico	52,142,000	52,170,000	48,390,000
Arizona	35,849,000	37,390,000	37,606,000
Utah	37,157,000	41,219,000	40,304,000
Nevada	10,335,000	20,887,000	21,083,000
Washington	51,535,000	56,201,000	55,754,000
Oregon	61,693,000	69,812,000	67,691,000
California	148,005,000	164,555,000	159,653,000
WESTERN	698,398,000	716,218,000	699,562,000
UNITED STATES.....	4,882,918,000	4,819,811,000	4,799,542,000

*Includes horses, mules, cattle, hogs, and sheep, including sheep and lambs on feed for market.

TABLE 2 - HORSES AND MULES: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, AVERAGE PRICE AND TOTAL VALUE, JAN. 1, 1938

District	County	HORSES AND COLTS			MULES AND MULE COLTS		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford	10,850	\$149	\$1,616,650	270	\$140	\$37,800
	Erie	8,470	143	1,211,210	120	138	16,560
	Forest	430	154	66,220	10	140	1,400
	Mercer	7,070	137	968,590	220	135	29,700
	Venango	2,500	152	380,000	120	145	17,400
	Warren	2,830	157	444,310	60	140	8,400
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford	8,960	148	1,326,080	250	144	36,000
	Cameron	190	143	27,170	--	--	--
	Clinton	1,600	138	220,800	170	136	23,120
	Elk	880	158	139,040	50	140	7,000
	Lycoming	5,910	156	921,960	180	135	24,300
	McKean	1,520	143	217,360	10	140	1,400
	Potter	2,930	163	477,590	40	140	5,600
	Sullivan	1,140	158	180,120	30	145	4,350
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga	5,970	149	889,530	50	140	7,000
	Lackawanna	2,180	162	353,160	200	140	28,000
	Susquehanna	5,820	141	820,620	140	130	18,200
	Wayne	4,190	158	662,020	130	138	17,940
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming	2,210	158	349,180	240	145	34,800
	Armstrong	4,620	163	753,060	220	155	34,100
	Beaver	2,950	148	436,600	120	145	17,400
	Butler	6,240	138	861,120	200	147	29,400
	Clarion	4,040	160	646,400	140	150	21,000
	Indiana	5,650	157	887,050	520	145	75,400
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	3,250	159	516,750	250	142	35,500
	Lawrence	4,230	139	587,970	140	149	20,860
	Blair	2,610	137	357,570	320	135	43,200
	Cambria	3,190	137	437,030	290	145	42,050
	Centre	4,130	142	586,460	440	153	67,320
	Clearfield	3,120	147	458,640	360	150	54,000
	Columbia	5,890	156	606,840	680	145	98,600
	Dauphin	3,790	140	530,600	1,960	143	280,280
	Huntingdon.....	2,740	133	364,420	930	140	130,200
	Juniata	2,120	132	279,840	1,030	140	144,200
EAST CENTRAL	Mifflin	2,470	137	338,390	710	135	95,850
	Montour	1,680	152	255,360	100	150	15,000
	Northumberland..	5,810	143	544,830	1,120	140	156,800
	Perry	2,630	132	347,160	1,900	145	275,500
	Snyder	2,620	125	327,500	690	130	89,700
	Union	2,430	125	503,750	370	135	49,950
SOUTH-WESTERN	Carbon	1,060	136	144,160	160	152	24,320
	Lehigh	4,560	140	638,400	520	150	78,000
	Luzerne	2,930	143	418,990	700	140	98,000
	Monroe	1,670	127	212,090	120	135	16,200
	Northampton	4,880	159	775,920	310	147	45,570
	Pike	350	158	55,300	20	145	2,900
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Schuylkill	3,820	147	542,440	940	148	139,120
	Allegheny	3,920	136	533,120	220	140	30,800
	Fayette	4,620	132	609,840	200	135	27,000
	Greene	4,810	139	668,530	240	140	33,600
	Somerset	6,090	136	328,240	290	130	37,700
	Washington	7,480	143	1,066,780	340	137	46,580
SOUTH-EASTERN	Westmoreland ...	7,690	156	1,195,640	420	140	58,800
	Adams	5,460	128	698,880	2,650	150	397,500
	Bedford	5,260	138	725,880	610	150	91,500
	Cumberland	5,740	122	700,280	2,480	135	354,800
	Franklin	9,920	131	1,299,520	1,300	139	180,700
	Fulton	2,130	137	300,030	390	145	56,550
SOUTH-EASTERN	York	8,710	135	1,175,850	9,580	154	1,475,310
	Berks	9,480	135	1,279,800	3,560	150	534,000
	Bucks	7,580	142	1,076,360	410	150	61,500
	Chester	9,520	122	1,161,440	1,320	147	194,040
	Delaware	2,100	127	266,700	60	145	8,700
	Lancaster	13,520	123	1,663,060	8,990	147	1,321,530
PENNSYLVANIA	Lebanon	3,540	138	48d,540	2,170	150	325,500
	Montgomery	5,750	108	621,000	220	145	27,500
	Philadelphia ...	510	122	62,220	--	--	--
PENNSYLVANIA		291,000	141	40,912,000	53,000	146	7,743,000
UNITED STATES		11,163,000	90.83	1,013,960,000	4,477,000	122.43	548,121,000

TABLE 3 - CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1938

District	County	ALL CATTLE INCLUDING CALVES			MILK COWS & HEIFERS, 2 YRS. & UP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH WESTERN	Crawford	56,440	\$ 52	\$2,934,880	35,630	\$ 70	\$2,494,100
	Erie	43,490	55	2,391,950	27,560	73	2,011,880
	Forest	2,160	45	97,200	1,090	63	68,670
	Mercer	40,700	53	2,157,100	23,390	71	1,660,690
	Venango	12,640	51	644,640	8,160	67	546,720
	Warren	18,610	51	949,110	11,770	67	788,590
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford	61,830	61	3,771,630	40,600	81	3,288,600
	Cameron	860	55	47,300	500	70	35,000
	Clinton	6,550	47	307,850	4,000	63	252,000
	Elk	4,760	45	214,200	2,740	63	172,620
	Lycoming	22,950	54	1,239,300	14,480	72	1,042,560
	McKean	9,480	56	530,880	6,490	72	467,280
	Potter	17,730	53	933,690	10,920	71	775,320
	Sullivan	6,310	60	378,600	3,760	78	293,280
	Tioga	43,070	61	2,627,270	28,250	80	2,260,000
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna	12,970	66	856,020	8,750	79	691,250
	Susquehanna	52,570	67	3,522,190	34,050	84	2,860,200
	Wayne	38,570	62	2,391,340	26,450	78	2,063,100
	Wyoming	15,170	64	970,880	10,510	80	840,800
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong	17,570	49	860,930	10,520	69	725,880
	Beaver	13,480	50	674,000	8,930	65	580,450
	Butler	26,880	47	1,263,360	15,200	67	1,018,400
	Clarion	18,030	52	937,560	9,810	71	696,510
	Indiana	23,530	48	1,123,440	13,650	65	887,250
	Jefferson	13,740	45	618,300	8,620	58	499,960
	Lawrence	21,090	55	1,159,950	13,270	72	955,440
CENTRAL	Blair	13,360	50	668,000	8,530	64	545,920
	Cambria	12,890	46	592,940	7,920	62	491,040
	Centre	23,320	58	1,352,560	14,140	78	1,102,920
	Clearfield	12,780	44	562,320	7,660	60	459,600
	Columbia	12,380	59	730,420	8,060	75	604,500
	Dauphin	21,630	60	1,297,800	11,460	80	916,800
	Huntingdon	15,670	53	830,510	8,910	72	641,520
	Juniata	9,380	55	515,900	5,690	69	392,610
	Mifflin	12,210	58	708,180	6,720	78	524,160
	Montour	5,610	59	330,990	3,530	75	264,750
	Northumberland ..	13,800	59	814,200	8,450	75	633,750
	Perry	13,330	60	799,800	6,550	82	537,100
	Snyder	9,850	50	492,500	5,810	66	383,460
	Union	9,690	56	542,640	6,340	74	469,160
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon	3,020	70	211,400	1,940	92	178,480
	Lehigh	12,270	62	760,740	7,210	78	562,380
	Luzerne	12,060	54	651,240	7,970	70	557,900
	Monroe	6,810	54	367,740	4,330	72	311,760
	Northampton	19,320	75	1,449,000	12,880	87	1,118,820
	Pike	1,680	54	90,720	1,220	63	76,860
	Schuylkill	12,490	61	836,830	7,730	85	657,050
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny	14,990	49	764,490	10,310	65	670,150
	Fayette	21,050	43	905,150	11,880	60	712,800
	Greene	22,080	44	971,520	9,360	57	583,520
	Somerset	35,180	49	1,723,820	19,230	68	1,307,640
	Washington	44,680	54	2,423,520	27,540	74	2,087,960
	Westmoreland ...	39,460	59	2,328,140	23,280	81	1,885,680
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams	22,610	59	1,333,990	11,410	78	889,980
	Bedford	29,690	46	1,365,950	15,360	62	952,320
	Cumberland	26,710	62	1,656,020	15,160	82	1,243,120
	Franklin	36,030	58	2,089,740	20,880	77	1,607,760
	Fulton	7,900	44	347,600	4,130	58	239,540
	York	48,560	58	2,816,480	23,180	79	1,831,220
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks	46,420	73	3,388,660	26,090	96	2,504,640
	Bucks	32,560	80	2,604,800	21,220	100	2,122,000
	Chester	61,240	80	4,899,200	38,510	98	3,773,980
	Delaware	6,240	74	461,760	3,840	97	372,480
	Lancaster	99,110	70	6,939,110	44,000	97	4,267,710
	Lebanon	24,490	73	1,787,770	12,660	97	1,228,020
	Montgomery	23,550	80	1,868,000	16,370	95	1,555,150
	Philadelphia ...	720	74	53,280	460	94	43,440
	PENNSYLVANIA	1,498,000	59.40	88,951,000	887,000	78	69,186,000
UNITED STATES		65,930,000	36.64	2,415,690,000	24,902,000	54.45	1,355,926,000

TABLE 4 - SWINE AND SHEEP: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JAN. 1, 1938

District	County	SWINE			SHEEP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford	11,560	\$10.80	\$124,850	11,120	\$6.20	68,940
	Erie	7,990	13.00	103,870	3,410	5.00	17,050
	Forest	1,170	12.70	14,860	270	5.00	1,350
	Mercer	10,730	15.10	162,020	13,050	5.00	65,250
	Venango	4,260	14.40	61,340	4,390	5.40	23,710
	Warren	2,630	15.10	39,710	1,790	5.00	8,950
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford	5,030	11.80	59,350	9,880	6.20	61,260
	Cameron	210	10.20	2,140	450	5.60	2,520
	Clinton	4,180	9.70	40,550	430	5.40	2,320
	Elk	1,150	12.20	14,030	200	5.40	1,080
	Lycoming	14,630	11.00	160,930	1,320	5.70	7,520
	McKean	960	12.70	12,190	2,640	5.70	15,050
	Potter	1,860	11.60	21,580	5,130	5.80	29,750
	Sullivan	1,380	11.70	16,150	2,010	5.50	11,060
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga	3,660	10.00	36,600	9,610	5.60	55,820
	Lackawanna	1,780	14.90	26,520	190	5.40	1,030
	Susquehanna	3,220	10.90	35,100	4,940	5.60	27,660
	Wayne	2,300	14.40	33,120	1,520	6.00	9,120
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming	1,480	12.20	18,060	1,130	6.20	7,010
	Armstrong	9,110	12.90	117,520	3,990	5.80	23,140
	Beaver	3,860	15.30	59,060	4,860	6.00	29,160
	Butler	10,890	15.00	163,350	8,290	6.00	49,740
	Clarion	9,660	14.50	140,070	2,400	5.80	13,920
	Indiana	9,020	12.00	108,240	6,180	5.50	33,990
	Jefferson	5,490	13.10	71,920	1,810	5.50	9,960
	Lawrence	6,500	14.30	92,950	6,220	5.50	34,210
CENTRAL	Blair	7,160	11.20	80,190	2,780	5.90	16,400
	Cambria	5,150	13.80	71,070	1,540	5.70	8,780
	Centre	14,480	10.80	156,380	3,000	6.30	20,160
	Clearfield	4,550	13.80	62,790	800	5.70	4,560
	Columbia	14,100	15.20	214,320	240	5.60	1,340
	Dauphin	20,910	9.90	207,010	1,510	5.90	8,910
	Huntingdon	9,010	11.60	104,520	4,270	6.00	25,620
	Juniata	6,000	12.20	73,200	1,150	5.50	6,380
	Mifflin	8,920	11.70	104,360	2,840	6.00	17,040
	Montour	5,650	9.60	54,240	210	5.70	1,200
	Northumberland	11,710	15.20	177,990	770	5.50	4,240
	Perry	9,260	11.40	105,560	2,010	6.50	13,060
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder	8,070	11.10	89,580	290	6.00	1,740
	Union	6,090	11.00	66,990	360	5.70	2,050
	Carbon	1,810	15.50	28,050	110	6.10	670
	Lehigh	11,980	12.90	154,540	3,420	5.70	19,490
	Luzerne	5,050	14.70	74,230	710	5.40	3,830
	Monroe	3,130	12.80	40,060	570	6.10	3,480
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northampton	11,030	15.70	173,170	1,250	6.10	7,620
	Pike	370	9.30	3,440	170	5.60	950
	Schuylkill	7,500	15.80	118,500	230	6.40	1,470
	Allegheny	6,520	11.50	74,980	3,310	5.50	18,210
	Fayette	10,110	12.30	124,350	4,400	5.50	24,200
	Greene	7,860	10.10	79,390	138,340	5.60	774,740
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Somerset	12,970	12.40	160,830	6,130	5.50	33,720
	Washington	13,720	12.80	175,620	98,060	5.50	539,330
	Westmoreland	15,510	15.20	235,750	5,900	5.50	52,450
	Adams	19,850	10.90	216,360	4,130	6.50	26,840
	Bedford	15,510	10.70	165,960	8,690	6.80	59,090
	Cumberland	20,080	9.50	186,740	8,750	5.80	50,750
SOUTH-EASTERN	Franklin	27,980	11.10	310,580	10,200	6.90	70,380
	Fulton	6,160	14.90	91,780	3,270	6.10	19,950
	York	46,990	13.60	639,060	3,880	7.00	27,160
	Berks	30,830	11.30	348,380	3,000	5.50	16,500
	Bucks	13,830	15.60	188,090	1,770	6.60	11,680
	Chester	12,330	15.20	187,420	5,690	6.50	36,980
SOUTH-EASTERN	Delaware	13,450	14.20	199,990	1,520	6.00	9,110
	Lancaster	31,880	12.40	395,310	6,870	6.90	47,400
	Lebanon	10,500	14.00	147,000	1,730	6.10	10,550
	Montgomery	16,210	15.00	243,150	1,570	6.20	9,730
	Philadelphia	70	14.20	990	130	5.50	720
PENNSYLVANIA		639,000	12.60	8,059,000	453,000	5.70	2,597,000
UNITED STATES		44,418,000	11.21	498,025,000	52,918,000	6.12	323,746,000

TABLE 5 - CHICKENS AND HIVES OF BEES: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1938

District	County	CHICKENS			BEEs		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	354,470	.97	\$343,840	3,560	43.95	\$14,060
	Erie.....	279,900	.99	277,100	2,950	3.90	11,500
	Forest.....	15,320	.99	15,170	390	4.05	1,580
	Mercer.....	312,850	1.03	322,240	2,080	4.55	9,460
	Venango.....	111,920	.99	110,800	1,390	4.85	6,740
	Warren.....	119,320	1.05	125,290	850	3.40	2,890
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	517,280	1.01	522,450	6,310	4.15	26,190
	Cameron.....	14,970	.72	10,780	160	4.00	640
	Clinton.....	57,810	.90	52,030	580	3.90	2,260
	Elk.....	38,250	1.02	38,020	600	4.00	2,400
	Lycoming.....	194,640	1.02	198,550	1,480	3.90	5,770
	McKean.....	51,150	1.03	52,680	1,160	4.00	4,640
	Potter.....	85,480	.99	84,620	1,480	4.15	6,140
	Sullivan.....	44,020	.95	41,820	800	3.90	3,120
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	203,830	1.02	207,910	2,300	4.75	10,920
	Lackawanna.....	119,160	1.04	123,930	960	4.50	4,320
	Susquehanna.....	191,370	1.04	199,020	1,500	3.75	5,630
	Wayne.....	265,260	.92	244,040	1,230	3.90	4,800
	Wyoming.....	108,640	.98	106,470	1,420	3.90	5,540
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	237,290	1.00	237,290	2,160	4.05	8,750
	Beaver.....	148,630	1.02	151,600	910	5.55	3,250
	Butler.....	418,930	.94	393,790	1,940	4.30	8,340
	Clarion.....	186,880	.91	170,060	2,550	3.65	9,310
	Indiana.....	288,780	.95	274,340	2,450	3.15	7,720
	Jefferson.....	137,600	.91	125,220	2,470	3.80	9,390
	Lawrence.....	198,500	1.04	206,440	1,090	4.30	4,690
CENTRAL	Blair.....	121,350	1.10	133,480	1,100	4.10	4,510
	Cambria.....	151,290	1.07	161,880	1,370	4.10	5,620
	Centre.....	217,770	.92	200,350	2,030	4.05	8,220
	Clearfield.....	161,940	.97	157,080	2,770	3.95	10,940
	Columbia.....	259,630	1.09	283,000	2,140	3.50	7,490
	Dauphin.....	279,620	1.08	301,990	1,490	3.75	5,590
	Huntingdon.....	139,300	.89	123,980	1,910	3.85	7,350
	Juniata.....	221,940	.89	197,530	1,000	3.30	3,300
	Mifflin.....	141,970	.99	140,550	1,170	4.15	4,860
	Montour.....	71,310	1.04	74,160	850	3.30	2,800
	Northumberland.....	344,470	1.06	365,140	1,020	3.75	3,820
	Perry.....	320,350	.89	285,110	1,510	4.05	6,120
	Snyder.....	240,150	.89	213,730	890	3.10	2,760
	Union.....	122,440	1.05	128,560	330	4.10	1,350
	Carbon.....	87,870	1.05	92,260	800	4.55	3,640
EAST-CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	374,710	1.07	400,940	2,160	3.80	8,210
	Luzerne.....	185,470	.99	183,620	1,600	4.20	6,720
	Monroe.....	107,910	.95	102,510	1,200	3.25	3,900
	Northampton.....	298,010	1.12	333,770	1,590	3.75	5,960
	Pike.....	33,990	1.08	36,710	290	4.10	1,190
	Schuylkill.....	297,210	1.07	318,020	1,320	4.55	6,010
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	309,560	1.05	325,040	1,240	4.70	5,830
	Fayette.....	224,240	.92	206,300	2,020	4.10	8,280
	Greene.....	154,580	1.08	166,950	2,090	3.75	7,840
	Somerset.....	276,550	.90	248,890	3,400	3.20	10,880
	Washington.....	310,310	1.09	358,240	2,350	4.45	10,460
	Westmoreland.....	418,860	1.07	448,180	2,990	3.70	11,060
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	512,120	.89	455,790	2,130	3.90	8,310
	Sedford.....	242,560	.92	223,160	3,500	3.40	11,900
	Cumberland.....	295,150	1.04	307,060	2,200	3.00	6,600
	Franklin.....	403,130	1.04	419,260	2,120	3.60	7,990
	Fulton.....	141,440	.90	127,120	1,590	2.90	4,610
	York.....	1,575,340	.95	1,496,570	3,700	3.50	12,950
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	768,870	1.07	822,690	2,910	3.95	11,500
	Bucks.....	762,730	1.09	831,380	2,710	3.80	10,300
	Chester.....	516,880	1.09	563,400	1,900	4.00	7,600
	Delaware.....	95,500	1.09	104,090	310	3.95	1,230
	Lancaster.....	1,442,960	1.04	1,500,650	5,170	4.65	24,040
	Lebanon.....	271,330	1.05	284,890	1,180	3.55	4,190
	Montgomery.....	630,300	1.07	674,420	1,490	4.25	6,350
Philadelphia.....		14,740	1.09	16,070	50	3.70	110
PENNSYLVANIA.....		18,248,000	1.01	18,450,000	118,440	3.90	462,400

TABLE 6 - MILK AND FARM BUTTER: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1937

District	County	MILK PRODUCTION		FARM BUTTER PRODUCTION	
		Gallons	Value	Pounds	Price
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	19,797,260	\$4,219,190	252,970	.35
	Erie.....	16,635,860	3,545,440	412,920	.35
	Forest.....	601,710	143,320	62,840	.30
	Mercer.....	12,564,980	2,835,370	306,740	.33
	Venango.....	4,461,320	1,006,730	263,760	.32
	Warren.....	7,062,340	1,416,580	152,700	.33
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	27,049,250	5,086,530	275,590	.35
	Cameron.....	215,040	59,310	8,390	.35
	Clinton.....	2,263,230	447,950	122,340	.35
	Elk.....	1,552,880	408,810	78,290	.35
	Lycoming.....	7,766,540	1,557,790	292,350	.34
	McKean.....	3,314,830	748,010	79,180	.32
	Potter.....	6,247,560	1,331,490	116,780	.34
	Sullivan.....	2,061,450	387,650	47,340	.32
	Tioga.....	16,484,270	3,513,130	153,700	.34
NORTH-CENTRAL	Lackawanna.....	5,952,220	1,417,770	72,460	.36
	Susquehanna.....	22,637,450	4,256,910	86,870	.34
	Wayne.....	17,393,230	3,053,590	124,420	.34
	Wyoming.....	7,155,850	1,525,050	64,670	.33
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	5,429,030	1,361,220	366,520	.29
	Beaver.....	5,207,120	1,370,860	154,840	.32
	Butler.....	8,493,590	1,916,640	430,070	.32
	Clarion.....	4,411,270	997,690	221,550	.32
	Indiana.....	7,184,560	1,891,450	468,840	.28
	Jefferson.....	4,902,650	1,167,770	328,540	.30
	Lawrence.....	7,726,370	1,840,840	157,960	.32
CENTRAL	Blair.....	4,489,710	1,125,700	118,550	.31
	Cambria.....	3,619,730	951,370	302,030	.32
	Centre.....	8,180,140	1,640,600	106,360	.34
	Clearfield.....	3,910,580	931,470	261,280	.31
	Columbia.....	4,205,160	1,054,350	121,070	.30
	Dauphin.....	7,318,710	1,651,520	108,420	.30
	Huntingdon.....	4,505,940	1,129,770	158,540	.31
	Juniata.....	3,398,620	724,360	36,400	.29
	Mifflin.....	3,904,290	881,030	116,720	.33
	Montour.....	2,280,020	571,660	41,170	.35
	Northumberland....	5,147,510	967,980	159,500	.33
	Perry.....	3,517,200	837,770	136,600	.29
	Snyder.....	2,997,890	638,910	57,110	.30
	Union.....	4,511,930	848,460	25,260	.27
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,201,550	331,390	51,670	.36
	Lehigh.....	4,500,070	1,071,560	65,150	.34
	Luzerne.....	4,648,890	1,282,160	80,340	.31
	Monroe.....	2,720,780	682,180	111,600	.33
	Northampton.....	7,787,470	2,050,180	33,150	.34
	Pike.....	777,560	194,950	40,430	.31
	Schuylkill.....	4,931,680	1,360,170	167,810	.34
	Allegheny.....	6,714,230	1,683,460	194,880	.34
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	5,648,330	1,416,210	355,590	.30
	Greene.....	4,358,110	1,092,200	360,750	.27
	Somerset.....	10,710,050	2,551,060	503,080	.31
	Washington.....	15,463,560	3,877,170	375,360	.31
	Westmoreland.....	13,380,800	3,354,960	666,470	.32
	Adams.....	5,830,220	1,329,170	169,080	.26
	Bedford.....	8,574,040	2,042,280	326,940	.30
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Cumberland.....	10,354,070	2,200,260	100,220	.28
	Franklin.....	11,634,620	2,479,580	119,040	.29
	Fulton.....	1,790,530	381,610	111,450	.25
	York.....	13,814,080	3,117,230	523,730	.28
	Berks.....	17,292,800	3,665,450	151,070	.33
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	13,665,650	3,426,380	68,620	.37
	Chester.....	25,834,150	6,801,250	92,500	.34
	Delaware.....	2,600,020	684,490	5,190	.36
	Lancaster.....	29,324,330	6,617,230	487,060	.34
	Lebanon.....	8,567,720	1,717,550	37,510	.32
	Montgomery.....	11,063,810	2,914,300	29,690	.37
	Philadelphia.....	360,800	94,390	2,360	.37
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	530,116,280	119,902,000	11,544,000	.31
3,741,000					

TABLE 7 - EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1937

District	County	EGGS		WOOL		HONEY	
		Production	Value	Production	Value	Production	Value
		Dozens	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	2,375,040	546,260	56,680	20,970	86,650	16,860
	Erie.....	2,241,470	560,370	19,440	6,610	69,720	9,760
	Forest.....	181,670	41,780	1,490	520	7,290	1,170
	Mercer.....	2,332,540	513,160	84,690	32,180	40,270	6,040
	Venango.....	1,057,560	264,390	27,620	9,940	36,120	5,420
	Warren.....	1,149,320	298,820	10,060	3,720	21,060	3,370
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	5,627,620	1,406,900	55,690	20,050	180,610	19,870
	Cameron.....	73,880	20,690	2,500	820	3,850	580
	Clinton.....	359,750	79,140	2,430	830	15,140	2,570
	Elk.....	264,600	66,150	1,080	370	11,400	1,710
	Lycoming.....	1,324,930	317,980	8,060	2,660	29,030	4,640
	McKean.....	355,690	92,480	15,040	5,260	22,500	3,150
	Potter.....	628,390	157,100	27,120	8,680	33,390	5,010
	Sullivan.....	425,990	93,720	11,040	4,080	15,380	2,150
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	1,754,090	420,980	54,660	19,680	55,200	7,180
	Lackawanna....	1,022,570	306,770	1,050	360	18,620	3,350
	Susquehanna....	1,527,330	381,830	29,740	10,710	33,260	4,990
	Wayne.....	2,289,590	595,290	8,460	2,620	30,380	4,250
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	934,100	270,890	6,240	2,250	29,400	4,410
	Armstrong.....	1,461,250	350,700	25,770	9,020	54,060	8,650
	Beaver.....	860,860	215,220	33,080	12,240	32,940	5,930
	Butler.....	2,665,280	746,280	53,210	19,160	60,460	10,880
	Clarion.....	1,410,130	310,230	13,730	5,080	67,210	3,410
	Indiana.....	1,910,280	439,360	36,330	13,440	74,890	11,230
	Jefferson.....	944,630	236,160	10,440	3,240	58,800	7,640
	Lawrence.....	1,631,100	391,460	43,660	13,530	37,940	5,690
CENTRAL	Blair.....	352,770	247,720	17,950	6,640	33,870	5,080
	Cambria.....	923,080	230,770	9,660	3,570	35,050	4,910
	Centre.....	1,257,240	301,740	19,800	7,520	52,970	9,000
	Clearfield....	832,210	208,050	5,180	1,660	74,180	11,130
	Columbia.....	1,767,670	459,590	1,430	490	55,900	8,940
	Dauphin.....	1,779,790	444,950	10,240	3,280	33,150	4,970
	Huntingdon....	1,027,540	226,060	27,000	8,910	54,750	7,120
	Juniata.....	1,757,840	386,720	6,930	2,490	26,020	3,640
	Mifflin.....	1,199,130	275,800	19,230	6,920	28,100	4,780
	Montour.....	476,330	95,270	1,270	470	18,720	2,810
	Northumberland	2,284,110	525,350	5,180	1,810	23,040	3,690
	Perry.....	2,043,550	408,710	12,030	4,090	31,860	5,100
	Snyder.....	1,237,690	272,290	2,000	720	28,490	2,870
	Union.....	795,290	174,960	1,980	710	6,840	1,030
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	706,030	204,750	670	250	18,420	3,130
	Lehigh.....	2,771,560	665,170	22,720	7,730	52,210	7,830
	Luzerne.....	1,221,060	341,900	3,970	1,390	40,820	6,120
	Monroe.....	829,340	223,920	3,160	1,040	27,820	4,170
	Northampton...	1,893,550	543,070	8,290	2,900	49,690	6,960
	Pike.....	231,900	57,980	960	310	7,410	1,190
SOUTH-WESTERN	Schuylkill....	2,112,060	549,140	1,220	400	36,720	5,510
	Allegheny....	1,963,000	549,640	18,740	6,560	29,480	5,010
	Fayette.....	1,446,880	299,730	24,490	8,820	59,020	12,390
	Greene.....	936,380	215,510	1,093,610	404,640	67,440	12,810
	Somerset....	2,380,540	499,910	32,450	11,080	80,750	12,110
	Washington....	1,928,170	518,990	779,000	288,230	50,580	9,610
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland..	1,787,720	752,680	35,140	11,600	88,720	16,860
	Adams.....	3,879,550	892,290	26,210	8,390	72,450	11,590
	Bedford.....	1,336,890	294,120	45,610	15,960	87,050	12,190
	Cumberland....	1,540,070	330,820	57,080	17,690	68,930	10,350
	Franklin.....	2,397,300	527,410	67,880	21,040	48,030	6,240
	Fulton.....	889,560	186,810	20,350	6,810	33,750	5,170
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	11,025,340	2,645,600	24,420	7,510	94,730	17,050
	Berks.....	5,423,720	1,355,930	22,620	7,690	92,600	13,890
	Bucks.....	6,892,830	1,861,060	11,450	4,000	88,860	16,170
	Chester.....	3,350,690	1,145,700	34,410	11,360	54,000	10,800
	Delaware.....	877,210	263,160	8,500	2,720	9,000	1,530
	Lancaster....	11,168,680	2,791,980	49,940	16,480	128,000	21,770
	Lebanon.....	2,197,620	549,400	12,090	3,870	30,100	6,020
	Montgomery...	4,676,790	1,262,730	9,340	3,150	39,120	7,430
	Philadelphia..	94,570	27,510	830	270	730	120

PENNSYLVANIA..... 132,495,570 32,953,000 3,192,000 1,143,120 3,075,000 402,600

TABLE 8 - FARMS, NUMBER AND SIZE, LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1938
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, VALUE, 1937

District	County	Farms		LIVESTOCK		MILK, EGGS, HONEY & WOOL	
		Jan. 1 1935	Average size	Total value	Per farm	Total value	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	6,420	83.4	4,785,120	745	4,800,280	748
	Erie.....	5,386	74.9	3,740,640	695	4,122,180	765
	Forest.....	441	87.9	181,030	410	186,790	424
	Mercer.....	4,626	79.0	3,382,660	731	3,386,750	732
	Venango.....	2,281	83.3	1,127,190	494	1,286,480	564
	Warren.....	2,104	99.2	1,450,480	689	1,721,430	819
NORTH- CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,984	114.7	5,254,320	1,054	6,533,350	1,311
	Cameron.....	199	95.9	79,130	398	81,400	409
	Clinton.....	1,023	92.1	594,640	581	560,490	519
	Elk.....	692	71.3	375,350	421	477,040	535
	Lycoming.....	3,014	100.0	2,354,010	781	1,683,070	625
	McKean.....	1,497	63.9	776,380	519	848,900	567
NORTH- EASTERN	Potter.....	1,749	142.4	1,474,210	843	1,502,280	859
	Sullivan.....	718	111.2	590,280	822	487,600	679
	Tioga.....	3,239	131.8	3,614,220	1,116	3,960,970	1,223
	Lackawanna.....	1,563	71.5	1,264,730	809	1,728,450	1,106
	Susquehanna.....	3,271	127.2	4,433,770	1,352	4,654,440	1,423
	Wayne.....	2,849	110.5	3,113,540	1,093	3,655,750	1,283
WEST- CENTRAL	Kyoming.....	1,460	101.7	1,379,930	945	1,802,600	1,235
	Armstrong.....	3,351	83.1	1,788,750	534	1,729,590	516
	Beaver.....	2,354	76.4	1,216,220	517	1,604,250	681
	Butler.....	4,186	76.6	2,366,970	565	2,692,960	643
	Clarion.....	2,596	89.3	1,758,950	678	1,322,410	509
	Indiana.....	3,842	90.1	2,264,120	581	2,355,480	613
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	2,738	78.1	1,252,430	457	1,414,810	517
	Lawrence.....	2,655	68.0	1,895,940	714	2,251,520	846
	Blair.....	1,871	83.8	1,165,360	623	1,385,140	740
	Cambria.....	2,829	67.7	1,151,870	407	1,190,620	421
	Centre.....	2,105	115.6	2,182,880	1,037	1,959,060	931
	Clearfield.....	3,306	63.8	1,142,310	346	1,152,310	349
EAST- CENTRAL	Columbia.....	2,475	81.0	1,651,520	667	1,523,370	616
	Dauphin.....	2,640	71.5	2,324,600	881	2,104,720	797
	Huntingdon.....	2,035	38.3	1,455,270	715	1,371,860	674
	Junata.....	1,449	99.9	1,019,460	704	1,117,210	771
	Mifflin.....	1,220	106.2	1,263,820	1,036	1,168,530	958
	Montour.....	683	102.4	656,790	962	670,210	981
SOUTH- WESTERN	Northumberland...	2,387	60.2	1,698,060	711	1,498,830	628
	Perry.....	1,854	107.3	1,541,080	831	1,255,670	677
	Snyder.....	1,712	78.6	1,001,020	585	914,790	534
	Union.....	1,141	84.3	965,380	846	1,025,160	898
	Carbon.....	924	67.0	408,600	442	539,500	584
	Lehigh.....	2,861	58.6	1,651,170	577	1,752,610	613
SOUTH- CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	2,769	66.2	1,246,290	450	1,631,590	589
	Monroe.....	1,450	96.4	639,570	441	911,610	628
	Northampton....	2,775	57.8	2,451,180	883	2,609,110	940
	Pike.....	443	108.3	153,310	346	254,430	574
	Schuylkill.....	2,803	65.6	1,638,360	685	1,915,220	683
	Allegheny.....	3,594	53.0	1,421,600	396	2,244,670	625
SOUTH- EASTERN	Fayette.....	3,954	66.6	1,690,540	428	1,737,150	439
	Greene.....	3,170	106.3	2,527,840	737	1,785,160	544
	Somerset.....	3,644	113.4	2,784,310	724	3,074,110	800
	Washington.....	5,072	92.7	4,251,830	838	4,694,000	925
	Westmoreland.....	5,368	75.7	3,854,780	718	4,136,100	771
	Adams.....	3,561	76.7	2,673,570	647	2,241,440	626
SOUTH- CENTRAL	Bedford.....	3,160	129.1	2,408,380	762	2,364,550	748
	Cumberland.....	3,052	60.5	2,926,590	966	2,567,120	647
	Franklin.....	3,861	88.7	3,950,920	1,023	3,034,270	786
	Fulton.....	1,355	128.0	615,910	602	580,400	428
	York.....	7,857	63.3	6,133,860	781	5,787,390	737
	Sherks.....	6,002	66.8	5,567,340	928	5,062,960	844
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	5,070	55.9	3,942,430	778	5,307,610	1,047
	Chester.....	4,936	78.9	6,479,080	1,313	7,969,110	1,614
	Delaware.....	995	56.1	537,270	942	951,900	957
	Lancaster.....	8,863	58.6	10,386,410	1,170	9,447,460	1,066
	Lebanon.....	2,268	69.4	2,759,340	1,217	2,176,840	1,004
	Montgomery.....	3,846	48.1	2,769,380	720	4,187,610	1,089
	Philadelphia.....	286	48.6	117,210	410	122,890	430
PENNSYLVANIA.....		191,284	82.9	148,262,000	775	154,486,120	808

TABLE 9 - COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME: ESTIMATED AMOUNT USED ON FARMS AND VALUE, 1937

District	County	LIME		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER	
		Used	Value	Used	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	8,970	209,900	14,080	77,440
	Erie.....	10,180	284,020	8,910	60,590
	Forest.....	450	10,480	940	6,110
	Mercer.....	4,170	103,850	14,750	58,920
	Venango.....	2,420	57,600	6,120	26,320
	Warren.....	5,720	90,020	5,290	34,380
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	6,080	116,130	16,920	89,680
	Cameron.....	200	4,000	280	1,480
	Clinton.....	1,690	38,530	1,610	8,210
	Elk.....	1,460	39,130	2,200	13,200
	Lycoming.....	5,640	138,740	7,040	38,020
	McKean.....	1,070	25,470	2,070	10,350
	Potter.....	2,040	46,920	4,240	25,020
	Sullivan.....	1,280	30,720	1,390	7,640
	Tioga.....	4,230	79,950	7,920	41,180
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	2,620	76,770	3,840	26,500
	Susquehanna.....	5,330	73,590	9,640	53,980
	Wayne.....	2,390	59,510	9,550	59,210
	Wyoming.....	1,770	45,140	4,940	24,700
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	4,680	111,380	12,510	68,800
	Beaver.....	2,120	55,420	7,140	29,270
	Butler.....	5,550	138,750	11,870	49,850
	Clarion.....	3,880	87,300	8,940	40,250
	Indiana.....	5,360	127,030	14,220	79,630
	Jefferson.....	4,820	115,680	11,070	63,100
	Lawrence.....	2,960	73,110	9,190	29,410
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,680	70,750	9,590	39,320
	Cambria.....	4,390	96,140	9,410	51,760
	Centre.....	3,780	78,620	2,980	15,200
	Clearfield.....	4,100	115,210	7,120	45,570
	Columbia.....	8,670	234,090	5,510	37,470
	Dauphin.....	5,280	130,420	4,360	23,980
	Huntingdon.....	3,270	75,540	3,530	18,000
	Juniata.....	3,120	63,960	4,210	15,160
	Mifflin.....	1,770	40,710	2,970	14,850
	Montour.....	1,570	32,970	830	3,740
	Northumberland....	4,750	103,730	4,230	18,610
	Perry.....	4,130	95,820	5,480	17,540
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	2,940	61,740	3,900	15,600
	Union.....	2,170	47,740	4,880	23,420
	Carbon.....	2,080	49,920	1,750	12,420
	Lehigh.....	10,030	262,790	760	6,230
	Luzerne.....	5,170	134,420	5,820	38,990
	Monroe.....	2,190	52,780	730	5,480
	Northampton.....	6,310	151,440	1,780	12,280
SOUTH-WESTERN	Pike.....	250	7,180	370	2,630
	Schuylkill.....	6,500	176,150	6,790	57,720
	Allegheny.....	5,570	137,580	8,000	61,600
	Fayette.....	3,740	93,500	17,320	91,800
	Greene.....	1,120	21,280	3,330	16,980
	Somerset.....	10,520	244,060	14,000	66,600
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Washington.....	8,930	198,250	19,180	126,590
	Westmoreland.....	8,280	204,520	29,520	144,650
	Adams.....	13,010	299,230	5,710	33,690
	Bedford.....	6,230	147,650	7,550	30,200
	Cumberland.....	7,090	136,840	4,250	2,460
	Franklin.....	15,050	294,980	7,160	37,230
SOUTH-EASTERN	Fulton.....	5,300	44,850	3,080	13,860
	York.....	28,080	676,730	16,370	104,770
	Berks.....	12,460	318,980	10,610	79,580
	Bucks.....	14,240	314,570	6,550	64,190
	Chester.....	18,490	458,550	12,060	110,950
	Delaware.....	3,720	107,360	1,100	8,800
	Lancaster.....	29,430	815,210	11,950	121,690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		8,060	208,750	2,560	17,920
		7,500	201,750	4,230	40,610
		920	27,600	170	1,360
		381,000	9,272,000	468,330	2,676,720

TABLE 10 - AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, TRACTORS, GAS ENGINES AND SILOS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, 1938

District	County	Automobiles	Motor trucks	Tractors	Gas engines	Silos
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,520	1,040	890	1,750	2,140
	Erie.....	4,070	1,580	1,190	1,490	1,500
	Forest.....	210	50	40	60	20
	Mercer.....	3,770	890	760	1,070	1,170
	Venango.....	1,740	420	340	300	330
	Warren.....	1,570	370	300	880	850
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,090	1,080	1,080	2,050	2,960
	Cameron.....	130	40	10	40	20
	Clinton.....	740	220	220	320	150
	Elk.....	560	210	180	140	130
	Lycoming.....	2,420	820	520	1,200	720
	McKean.....	920	280	130	230	210
	Potter.....	1,250	350	270	500	580
	Sullivan.....	510	130	60	250	280
	Tioga.....	2,650	710	640	1,460	2,000
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,110	740	320	410	520
	Susquehanna.....	2,710	1,090	650	1,620	2,040
	Wayne.....	2,470	1,020	370	1,620	1,340
	Wyoming.....	1,060	590	310	560	740
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,450	470	420	470	590
	Beaver.....	1,680	630	380	460	420
	Butler.....	3,220	840	750	1,100	880
	Clarion.....	2,180	380	480	460	530
	Indiana.....	2,760	720	590	540	440
	Jefferson.....	1,930	360	340	340	410
	Lawrence.....	2,140	580	620	650	750
	Blair.....	1,350	720	410	430	440
CENTRAL	Cambria.....	1,580	660	410	630	340
	Centre.....	1,820	640	660	720	520
	Clearfield.....	1,700	460	350	570	340
	Columbia.....	1,960	1,030	540	780	260
	Dauphin.....	2,320	700	510	1,030	360
	Huntingdon.....	1,600	400	340	510	310
	Juniata.....	1,350	330	320	480	210
	Mifflin.....	920	220	330	480	330
	Montour.....	660	180	210	370	110
	Northumberland....	2,070	860	480	900	510
	Perry.....	1,650	270	330	520	360
	Snyder.....	1,420	380	350	580	240
	Union.....	1,140	280	330	660	270
	Carbon.....	650	360	200	440	50
	Lehigh.....	2,550	1,030	900	1,560	110
EAST-CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	1,970	1,380	520	1,050	420
	Monroe.....	1,280	430	180	860	110
	Northampton.....	2,620	1,160	990	1,580	380
	Pike.....	500	160	50	280	100
	Schuylkill.....	2,080	1,350	580	1,080	140
	Allegheny.....	2,480	1,450	700	680	520
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	2,400	790	550	450	200
	Greene.....	2,490	260	200	460	80
	Somerset.....	3,330	970	840	600	1,350
	Washington.....	3,970	950	810	1,230	860
	Westmoreland.....	4,090	1,370	1,100	600	680
	Adams.....	5,300	890	810	1,310	530
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	2,780	300	490	670	930
	Cumberland.....	2,870	650	590	1,770	710
	Franklin.....	3,590	960	800	1,500	930
	Fulton.....	1,070	250	130	170	100
	York.....	7,860	2,460	1,820	3,950	1,190
	Berks.....	5,090	2,460	1,890	3,200	720
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	4,460	1,990	1,680	2,910	1,050
	Chester.....	5,190	2,000	1,610	2,300	1,640
	Delaware.....	790	430	190	240	120
	Lancaster.....	9,700	2,580	2,520	3,980	2,410
	Lebanon.....	2,210	730	630	1,150	580
	Montgomery.....	3,550	1,430	1,240	2,050	810
Philadelphia.....		210	180	110	70	10
PENNSYLVANIA.....		157,280	52,310	39,580	64,570	42,430

TABLE 11 - FARMS HAVING CERTAIN CONVENiences AND EQUIPMENT, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1938

District	County	Electricity	Telephones	Radio	Running water	Bath-rooms	Heating systems	Cream separators
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford	2,340	1,530	2,790	1,900	740	1,100	1,910
	Erie	3,250	1,740	2,740	2,020	1,020	1,140	1,640
	Forest	50	90	130	50	30	20	270
	Mercer	2,180	1,440	1,950	1,840	590	970	2,310
	Venango	320	770	1,070	670	210	240	1,400
	Warren	710	840	1,100	720	340	280	1,740
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford	1,970	2,340	2,340	2,070	780	1,070	570
	Cameron	100	30	50	90	40	30	80
	Clinton	440	290	350	320	110	90	340
	Elk	330	160	330	370	120	150	510
	Lycoming	960	1,020	1,140	1,050	410	500	1,600
	McKean	440	560	560	680	290	90	590
	Potter	220	710	690	810	280	140	700
	Sullivan	210	250	280	200	60	110	200
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga	1,550	1,590	1,720	1,530	590	740	330
	Lackawanna	1,100	580	880	670	360	330	600
	Susquehanna	1,350	1,410	1,920	1,570	590	1,030	850
	Wayne	1,960	1,280	2,090	1,440	640	1,020	700
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming	690	570	740	630	290	440	200
	Armstrong	590	1,080	1,410	1,280	370	660	1,120
	Beaver	920	650	1,040	610	240	680	1,050
	Butler	890	1,420	1,950	1,510	560	890	1,640
	Clarion	360	1,120	1,100	1,140	270	320	1,980
	Indiana	750	1,160	1,410	1,650	420	1,030	1,970
	Jefferson	560	1,000	1,200	1,270	320	520	1,910
CENTRAL	Lawrence	1,380	930	1,350	1,120	440	1,120	1,210
	Blair	1,340	530	870	740	340	480	670
	Cambria	1,180	500	840	1,090	330	720	1,900
	Centre	900	740	950	670	200	320	650
	Clearfield	810	510	1,110	1,200	340	600	1,420
	Columbia	750	850	1,210	800	340	430	1,110
	Dauphin	1,250	490	1,230	610	290	360	870
	Huntingdon	700	430	710	580	170	300	960
	Juniata	290	270	660	260	100	210	110
	Mifflin	630	280	300	560	170	180	370
	Montour	350	210	410	210	100	160	70
	Northumberland ..	980	610	1,140	740	330	430	1,000
	Perry	570	500	870	490	180	130	610
	Snyder	310	190	510	330	80	80	450
	Union	550	520	570	280	100	150	160
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon	450	230	470	260	140	180	300
	Lehigh	1,700	450	1,730	790	390	860	430
	Luzerne	1,380	690	1,280	980	520	660	710
	Monroe	670	390	920	610	320	340	460
	Northampton	2,050	600	1,880	860	370	620	240
	Pike	310	170	320	310	190	120	170
	Schuylkill	1,190	570	1,270	960	520	580	870
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny	2,040	1,360	2,190	1,590	880	1,010	1,350
	Fayette	1,400	640	1,270	1,470	540	1,390	990
	Greene	250	10	1,030	1,040	420	200	800
	Somerset	1,250	1,320	1,820	2,020	970	1,530	2,350
	Washington	1,560	2,020	2,300	1,740	850	1,150	1,750
	Westmoreland	2,180	1,420	2,490	2,340	920	1,900	1,420
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams	1,040	1,190	1,470	890	390	560	420
	Bedford	830	920	900	940	310	520	2,010
	Cumberland	1,100	970	1,310	510	270	410	170
	Franklin	1,240	1,470	1,470	790	410	640	450
	Fulton	130	150	420	210	80	90	700
	York	3,170	1,360	3,960	2,730	370	1,370	2,590
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks	2,240	1,860	3,930	1,720	730	870	480
	Bucks	3,650	1,720	3,570	2,280	1,380	1,610	190
	Chester	3,290	2,490	3,660	2,680	1,900	1,830	240
	Delaware	790	360	810	510	420	390	20
	Lancaster	5,510	3,880	4,420	3,780	2,210	2,930	1,430
	Lebanon	1,070	600	1,310	540	450	780	190
	Montgomery	3,300	1,450	2,460	1,760	1,240	1,610	100
	Philadelphia	250	130	230	150	130	240	30
PENNSYLVANIA		81,480	59,290	92,640	70,240	30,830	42,840	58,590

TABLE 12 - CASH INCOME FROM FARM PRODUCTION AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS BY STATES, 1937

State	Cash income from farm production	Cash farm income and government payments	State	Cash income from farm production	Cash farm income and government payments
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	58,595	59,003	North Carolina.....	258,224	270,441
New Hampshire..	19,108	19,477	South Carolina.....	104,699	112,250
Vermont.....	36,847	37,153	Georgia.....	147,864	157,894
Massachusetts..	64,420	64,644	Florida.....	133,341	134,551
Rhode Island...	8,520	8,546			
Connecticut....	49,841	50,154	Kentucky	157,299	166,459
New York.....	312,287	314,803	Tennessee.....	136,473	144,565
New Jersey....	91,245	91,705	Alabama.....	113,541	128,427
Pennsylvania...	266,800	269,241	Mississippi.....	187,343	177,810
Ohio.....	346,740	355,553	Arkansas.....	132,772	143,203
Indiana.....	282,053	291,757	Louisiana.....	116,160	153,338
Illinois.....	495,780	511,173	Oklahoma.....	173,496	185,161
Michigan.....	240,390	247,415	Texas.....	549,457	585,467
Wisconsin.....	315,821	326,689	Montana.....	76,171	84,255
Minnesota.....	327,077	344,574	Idaho.....	102,262	105,872
Iowa.....	488,333	512,363	Wyoming.....	45,135	46,442
Missouri.....	248,812	262,110	Colorado.....	120,605	125,579
North Dakota...	93,687	114,896	New Mexico.....	46,332	49,599
South Dakota...	84,791	99,806	Arizona.....	56,358	57,550
Nebraska.....	220,521	237,989	Utah.....	44,848	45,842
Kansas.....	294,453	312,965	Nevada.....	12,993	13,181
Delaware.....	17,373	17,626	Washington.....	165,203	168,449
Maryland.....	74,152	75,665	Oregon.....	123,392	125,894
Virginia.....	125,746	129,096	California.....	632,174	638,240
West Virginia..	41,424	42,185	UNITED STATES...	8,232,868	8,599,767

TABLE 13 - CASH FARM INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA - 1937

CROPS

	Income from crops
Corn	\$ 6,550,000
Wheat	14,700,000
Oats	700,000
Barley	125,000
Rye	395,000
Buckwheat	575,000
Potatoes	14,075,000
Tobacco	3,868,000
Tame hay	6,800,000
Cloverseed	28,000
Timothy seed	2,000
Apples	7,850,000
Peaches	2,100,000
Pears	340,000
Grapes	725,000
Cherries	575,000
Strawberries	1,080,000
Maple products	205,000
Truck crops	5,590,000
Other crops - greenhouse, nursery, forest, etc.	16,700,000
Small fruits	530,000
Total Crops	\$33,813,000

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Income from livestock
and livestock products

Cattle and calves	\$ 10,331,000
Hogs	12,335,000
Sheep and lambs	1,364,000
Chickens	14,326,000
Eggs	30,350,000
Milk	103,132,000
Wool	1,149,000
Total livestock and livestock products	\$181,987,000
Grand total	\$266,800,000

TABLE 14 - PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PRICE INDEXES AND PURCHASING POWER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES, 1937

PRICES FARMERS PAY	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
"heat.....bu.	\$1.30	\$1.34	\$1.39	\$1.34	\$1.26	\$1.12	\$1.02	\$0.95	\$0.94	\$0.91	\$0.91	\$0.91
Corn.....bu.	.99	1.03	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.05	1.05	.81	.60	.60
Oats.....bu.	.56	.57	.61	.61	.59	.58	.45	.41	.41	.39	.40	.40
Barley.....bu.	.84	.83	.87	.91	.91	.77	.69	.66	.67	.65	.63	.62
Rye.....bu.	.72	.92	.94	1.00	.97	.94	.86	.79	.78	.78	.76	.75
Buckwheat.....bu.	.83	.86	.87	.88	.95	.96	.98	.90	.72	.60	.61	.61
Potatoes.....bu.	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.05	.90	.75	.60	.55	.60	.65	.65
Apples.....ton	12.80	13.70	13.70	14.50	14.70	13.90	12.00	11.20	10.60	10.00	9.70	9.70
Hogs.....bu.	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.45	1.65	1.55	1.15	.85	.80	.60	.70	.70
Beef cattle.....cwt.	10.20	10.30	10.00	9.70	9.80	10.40	11.00	12.00	11.50	11.20	9.70	8.70
Veal calves.....cwt.	7.60	7.50	7.70	7.80	3.00	8.00	8.80	8.80	9.10	8.50	8.00	7.40
Sheep.....cwt.	4.60	5.10	5.20	5.20	5.00	4.70	4.70	4.80	4.80	5.00	4.30	4.20
Lambs.....cwt.	.87	.71	.910	.950	.950	.960	.970	.920	.900	.890	.870	.820
Milk cows.....head	76.00	75.00	75.00	73.00	73.00	71.00	73.00	76.00	78.00	80.00	82.00	82.00
Horses.....head	146.00	150.00	161.00	159.00	156.00	156.00	146.00	146.00	148.00	143.00	138.00	136.00
Mules.....head	145.00	152.00	153.00	158.00	157.00	146.00	145.00	145.00	147.00	147.00	145.00	140.00
Chickens.....lb.	.166	.166	.175	.180	.180	.179	.176	.190	.200	.201	.200	.196
Turkeys.....lb.	.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	.22	.24	.25	.27	.26
Milk.....cwt.	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.05	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.50	2.50
Butter.....lb.	.35	.34	.34	.34	.33	.32	.32	.32	.33	.35	.36	.38
Butterfat.....lb.	.36	.35	.36	.35	.33	.32	.32	.32	.33	.36	.36	.39
Eggs.....doz.	.261	.221	.222	.224	.207	.208	.247	.264	.303	.337	.356	.305
Wool.....lb.	.36	.34	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.31	.31
FARM PRICE INDEX												
PENNSYLVANIA												
Grain	126	123	123	120	118	116	116	119	120	122	118	118
Fruit	131	135	135	142	141	127	116	106	98	90	90	90
Meat animals	149	149	162	180	193	143	106	99	75	75	87	87
Dairy products	127	124	125	124	125	131	135	141	143	127	118	118
Chickens and eggs	136	133	131	123	117	117	119	124	132	139	146	148
Unclassified	107	94	96	97	92	102	111	125	136	141	125	125
UNITED STATES	120	126	126	123	113	98	86	74	69	72	74	74
PRICES FARMERS PAY	131	127	128	130	128	124	125	123	118	112	107	104
PURCHASING POWER	130	132	132	134	134	133	132	130	128	127	126	126
Pennsylvania	97	93	93	92	90	38	37	33	92	94	96	96
United States	101	96	97	97	96	93	94	93	91	88	84	93

TABLE 15 - FARM WAGES AND FARM LABOR SUPPLY AND DEMAND, PENNSYLVANIA, 1923 - 1937

Date	Average wages paid to hired farm labor				Farm labor supply and demand		
	Per month with board	Per month without board	Per day with board	Per day without board	Supply as % of normal	Demand as % of normal	Supply as % of demand
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent
Jan. 1, 1923.....	34.00	52.00	2.05	2.70	--	--	--
Apr. 1, 1923.....	36.00	55.00	2.15	2.90	75	95	79
July 1, 1923.....	38.38	56.75	2.32	3.21	--	--	--
Oct. 1, 1923.....	43.00	62.00	2.85	3.60	70	90	78
Jan. 1, 1924.....	38.00	58.00	2.50	3.30	81	88	92
Apr. 1, 1924.....	39.50	59.00	2.50	3.30	79	89	89
July 1, 1924.....	39.40	58.35	2.45	3.20	83	89	93
Oct. 1, 1924.....	39.85	58.90	2.55	3.40	84	90	93
Jan. 1, 1925.....	37.45	56.95	2.45	2.95	--	89	101
Apr. 1, 1925.....	39.00	58.50	2.45	3.25	85	91	93
July 1, 1925.....	40.00	59.00	2.55	3.35	86	91	95
Oct. 1, 1925.....	39.50	58.50	2.60	3.40	82	88	93
Jan. 1, 1926.....	38.50	58.50	2.50	3.25	90	89	101
Apr. 1, 1926.....	40.00	60.25	2.45	3.25	88	91	97
July 1, 1926.....	40.50	60.00	2.60	3.30	85	91	93
Oct. 1, 1926.....	41.75	60.00	2.60	3.35	82	91	90
Jan. 1, 1927.....	39.25	60.75	2.55	3.35	84	87	97
Apr. 1, 1927.....	41.25	62.00	2.50	3.25	85	87	98
July 1, 1927.....	40.00	61.00	2.60	3.40	84	89	94
Oct. 1, 1927.....	41.00	61.50	2.60	3.40	88	88	100
Jan. 1, 1928.....	58.00	58.50	2.45	3.25	91	86	106
Apr. 1, 1928.....	37.50	57.25	2.40	3.15	97	86	113
July 1, 1928.....	39.25	58.75	2.45	3.25	92	85	108
Oct. 1, 1928.....	39.75	59.75	2.55	3.30	93	89	104
Jan. 1, 1929.....	37.25	59.00	2.45	3.20	--	--	--
Apr. 1, 1929.....	38.25	58.75	2.45	3.20	94	88	107
July 1, 1929.....	41.00	62.00	2.55	3.25	90	92	98
Oct. 1, 1929.....	40.25	60.00	2.60	3.30	91	89	102
Jan. 1, 1930.....	39.75	59.50	2.45	3.20	95	87	109
Apr. 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.50	2.35	3.10	99	87	114
July 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.25	2.40	3.05	101	86	117
Oct. 1, 1930.....	36.00	54.25	2.25	2.90	102	79	129
Jan. 1, 1931.....	52.00	51.00	2.00	2.70	109	76	143
Apr. 1, 1931.....	31.00	48.75	1.90	2.55	110	78	141
July 1, 1931.....	30.50	47.00	1.80	2.45	115	77	149
Oct. 1, 1931.....	29.50	46.00	1.80	2.40	112	78	144
Jan. 1, 1932.....	25.75	41.75	1.55	2.10	119	71	168
Apr. 1, 1932.....	24.75	39.50	1.45	2.00	122	72	169
July 1, 1932.....	22.50	36.50	1.30	1.80	125	72	174
Oct. 1, 1932.....	21.25	35.00	1.25	1.75	131	69	190
Jan. 1, 1933.....	19.00	32.00	1.10	1.55	132	66	200
Apr. 1, 1933.....	18.25	29.75	1.10	1.55	132	68	194
July 1, 1933.....	19.00	30.75	1.15	1.60	116	75	155
Oct. 1, 1933.....	21.25	34.25	1.25	1.70	109	74	147
Jan. 1, 1934.....	18.50	31.25	1.20	1.65	112	71	158
Apr. 1, 1934.....	20.25	33.50	1.25	1.70	108	77	140
July 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.30	1.85	103	78	132
Oct. 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.35	1.85	102	78	151
Jan. 1, 1935.....	20.00	32.75	1.25	1.75	105	76	138
Apr. 1, 1935.....	21.50	35.00	1.30	1.80	102	78	131
July 1, 1935.....	22.25	35.75	1.35	1.85	99	82	121
Oct. 1, 1935.....	22.50	36.00	1.40	1.85	92	84	110
Jan. 1, 1936.....	21.50	35.50	1.30	1.80	94	79	119
Apr. 1, 1936.....	23.50	38.25	1.35	1.90	89	86	103
July 1, 1936.....	24.00	38.25	1.45	2.00	81	89	91
Oct. 1, 1936.....	25.25	40.00	1.60	2.10	76	91	84
Jan. 1, 1937.....	24.50	40.00	1.45	2.05	82	87	94
Apr. 1, 1937.....	26.00	42.00	1.55	2.15	80	90	89
July 1, 1937.....	28.50	44.50	1.75	2.35	72	95	76
Oct. 1, 1937.....	28.75	44.75	1.90	2.45	70	94	74
Jan. 1, 1938.....	26.00	41.50	1.70	2.25	86	84	102

**TABLE 16—LEGAL BUSHEL WEIGHTS OF COMMODITIES
IN PENNSYLVANIA**

Under the act approved May 1937 regulating the weights and measures in the sale of fruits and vegetables, such fruits and vegetables may be sold in terms of weight, or measure in cubical content, or numerical count, when the containers shall have been filled or packed in accordance with good commercial practice.

For sale by volume, approved standard containers should be used and where approved standard containers are not used, any commodity named in this section when sold as a bushel, must weigh as follows:

Alfalfa seed, sixty pounds.	Lime, eighty pounds.
Apples, forty-five pounds.	Linseed, fifty-six pounds.
Apples, dried, twenty-five pounds.	Malt, thirty-eight pounds.
Barley, forty-eight pounds.	Millet, fifty pounds.
Beans, dried, sixty pounds.	Oats, thirty-two pounds.
Beans, castor (shelled), forty-six pounds.	Onions, fifty pounds.
Beets, fifty-six pounds.	Onions sets, twenty-eight pounds.
Blue-grass seed, fourteen pounds.	Orchard grass seed, fourteen pounds.
Bran, twenty pounds.	Parsnips, fifty pounds.
Broom-corn seed, fifty pounds.	Peaches, forty-eight pounds.
Buckwheat, forty-eight pounds.	Peaches, dried (peeled), thirty-eight pounds.
Cabbage, fifty pounds.	Peaches, dried (unpeeled) thirty-three pounds.
Carrots, fifty pounds.	Peanuts, twenty-two pounds.
Cement, one hundred pounds.	Pears, fifty pounds.
Charcoal, twenty pounds.	Peas, green (unshelled), twenty-eight pounds.
Cherries, with stems, fifty-six pounds.	Peas, dried, sixty pounds.
Cherries, stemmed, sixty-four pounds.	Plums, sixty-four pounds.
Chestnuts, hu'led, fifty pounds.	Potatoes, sixty pounds.
Clover-seed, sixty pounds.	Potatoes, sweet, fifty-four pounds.
Coal, anthracite, seventy-five pounds.	Quinces, forty-eight pounds.
Coal, bituminous, eighty pounds.	Rape-seed, fifty pounds.
Coal, stone, eighty pounds.	Raspberries, forty-eight pounds.
Coke, forty pounds.	Redtop grass seed, fourteen pounds.
Corn, shelled, fifty-six pounds.	Rice, rough, forty-five pounds.
Corn, ear (husked), seventy pounds.	Rutabagas, sixty pounds.
Corn-meal, fifty pounds.	Rye, fifty-six pounds.
Cranberries, thirty-two pounds.	Ryemeal, fifty pounds.
Cucumbers, forty-eight pounds.	Salt (coarse), eighty-five pounds.
Currants, forty pounds.	Salt (ground), sixty-two pounds.
Flaxseed, fifty-six pounds.	Sand, one hundred pounds.
Gooseberries, forty pounds.	Shorts, twenty pounds.
Grapes, forty-eight pounds.	Sorghum-seed, fifty pounds.
Hair (plastering), eight pounds.	Spelt, forty pounds.
Hemp-seed, forty-four pounds.	Spinach, twelve pounds.
Herd's-grass, forty-five pounds.	Strawberries, forty-eight pounds.
Hickorynuts, fifty pounds.	Timothy-grass seed, forty-five pounds.
Hominy, sixty pounds.	Tomatoes, fifty-six pounds.
Horseradish, fifty pounds.	Turnips, fifty-six pounds.
Hungarian grass seed, fifty pounds.	Walnuts (common), fifty pounds.
Kaffir corn, fifty-six pounds.	Wheat, sixty pounds.
Lentils, sixty pounds.	

If in package form, the quantity of the contents shall be plainly and conspicuously marked on the outside of the package in terms of weight, or measure in cubical content, or numerical count: Provided, however, That reasonable variations shall be permitted; and tolerances and also exemptions as to small packages shall be established by rules and regulations made by the Chief of the Pennsylvania Bureau of Standards.

It shall be the duty of the proper city and county inspectors of weights and measures to enforce the provisions of this act.

FARM LAWS AT A GLANCE

All dogs more than 6 months old must be licensed. Licenses are due January 1 of each year.

Dairy cattle cannot be brought into Pennsylvania without health certificates from State of origin.

Purebred stallions, used for service, must be licensed.

Livestock dealers selling more than 100 animals per year must be licensed.

Produce dealers dealing with farmers on other than a cash basis must be licensed and bonded.

Dealers can legally advertise as fresh only such eggs as meet the legal definition of "fresh".

Closed containers of grapes and potatoes must be marked with the grade or as unclassified.

Containers of chicks—offered for sale as a unit—must be marked with the number of chicks, breed, date hatched, whether blood-tested, whether cockerels, pullets or straight run, name and address of producer and name and address of seller.

Diseased colonies of bees must be destroyed.

Box hives are unlawful.

Only State inspected and approved seeds can be legally marked "certified".

Agricultural seeds must be marked with name of variety, weed content, purity and germination.

Constables and road supervisors may compel property owners to cut Canada Thistle and Chickory.

Misbranding and adulteration of food products are unlawful.

Eggs subject to incubation for a period of eight days or over must be stamped "incubated eggs".

Butter must contain at least 80.00 percent by weight of milk fat.

The legal minimum for butter fat in milk is 3.25 percent.

The legal minimum for butter fat in chocolate milk is 2.5 percent.

Artificial color in all still orange beverages is prohibited.

When any two persons shall improve lands adjacent to each other, or where any person shall inclose any land adjoining to another's land already fenced in, so that any part of the first person's fence becomes the partition fence, between them, in both these cases the charge of such division fence, so far as is inclosed on both sides, shall be equally borne and maintained by both parties.

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